

Projekt **SPOLEČNÉ VZDĚLÁVÁNÍ PRO SPOLEČNOU BUDOUCNOST**

**NoGravity 2014**

**Kosmonautika, kosmický výzkum a technologie**



**PROGRAM  
CEZHRANIČNEJ  
SPOLUPRÁCE  
SLOVENSKÁ REPUBLIKA  
ČESKÁ REPUBLIKA**



**EURÓPSKA ÚNIA  
EURÓPSKY FOND  
REGIONÁLNEHO ROZVOJA  
SPOLOČNE BEZ HRANÍC**



**FOND MIKROPROJEKTŮ**



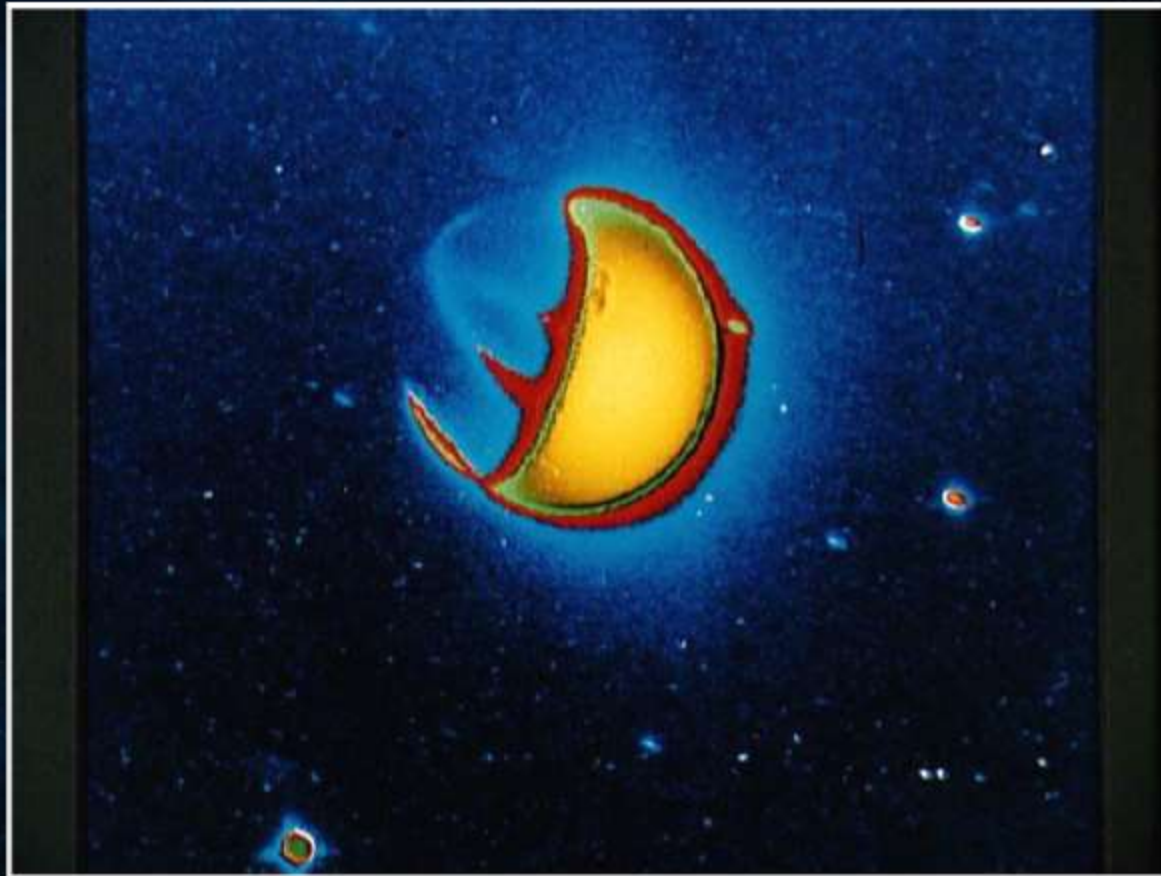
**SPOLEČNĚ  
DO  
STRATOSFÉRY**



Detektor pre meranie UV pozadia.

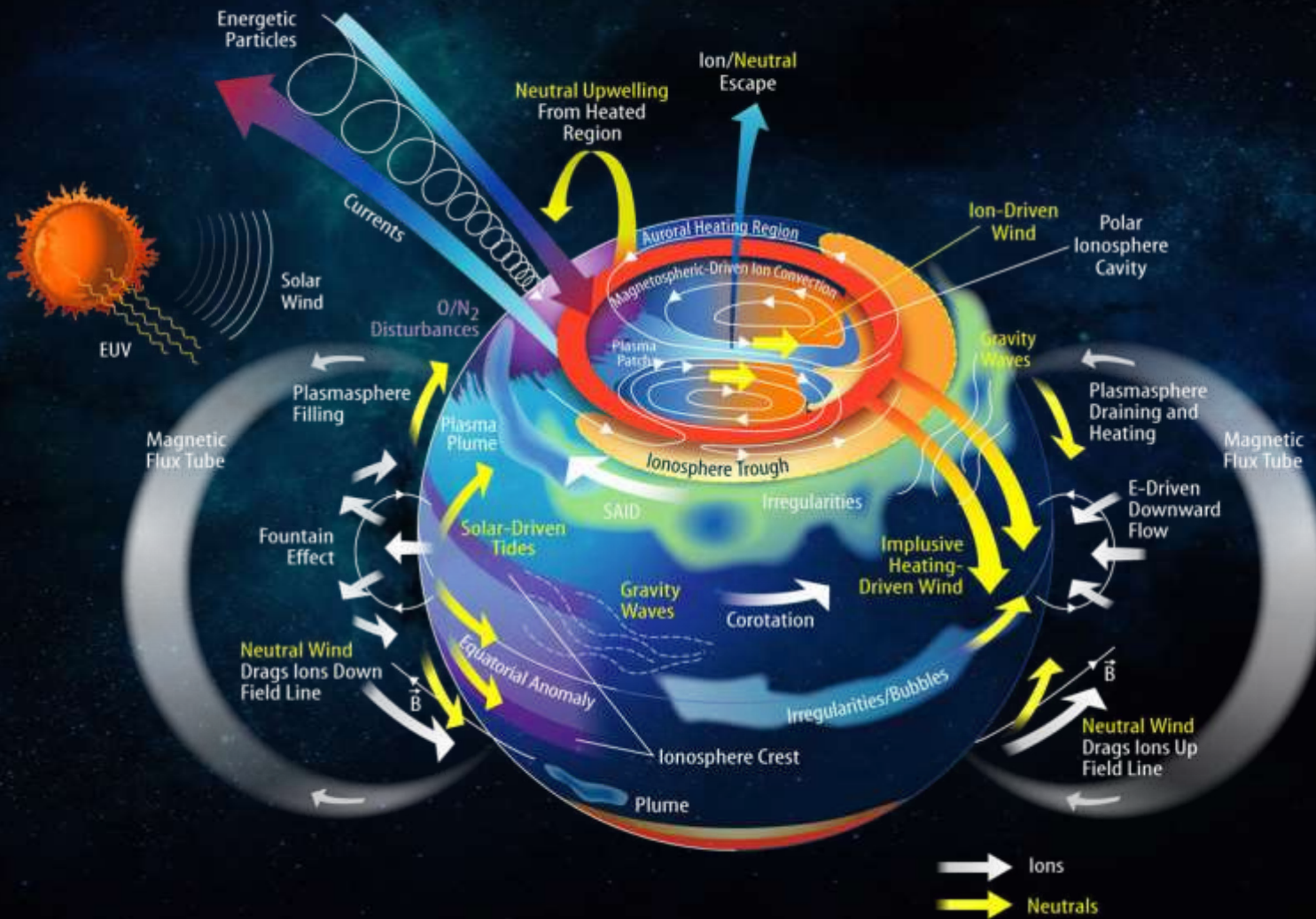
Maxim Mizov

# Foto Zemi z Mesiaca UV kamerou Apollo 16.





# Procesy v blízkom vesmíre sprievodným javom ktorých je emisia UV svetla.



Očakávaná intenzita UV svetla  $\lambda=300-400\text{nm}$   
na nočnej strane Zemi.

$\sim 500 \text{ a } 10^3 \text{ fotonov na } [s^{-1} \cdot m^2 \cdot sr^{-2}] \cdot r^{-1}$

# Druhy detektorov.

APD – Avalanche photodiode

SPAD – Single-photon avalanche diode

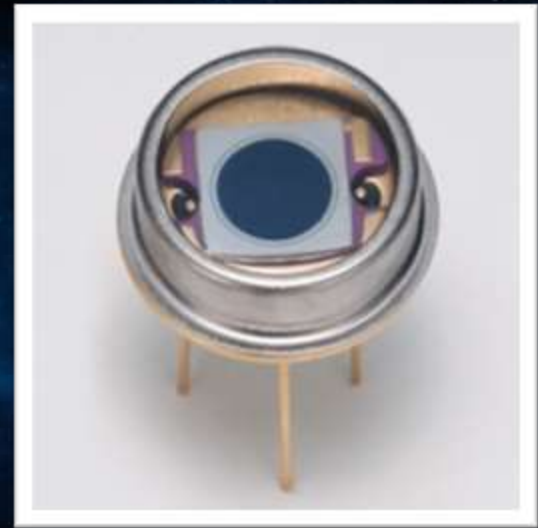
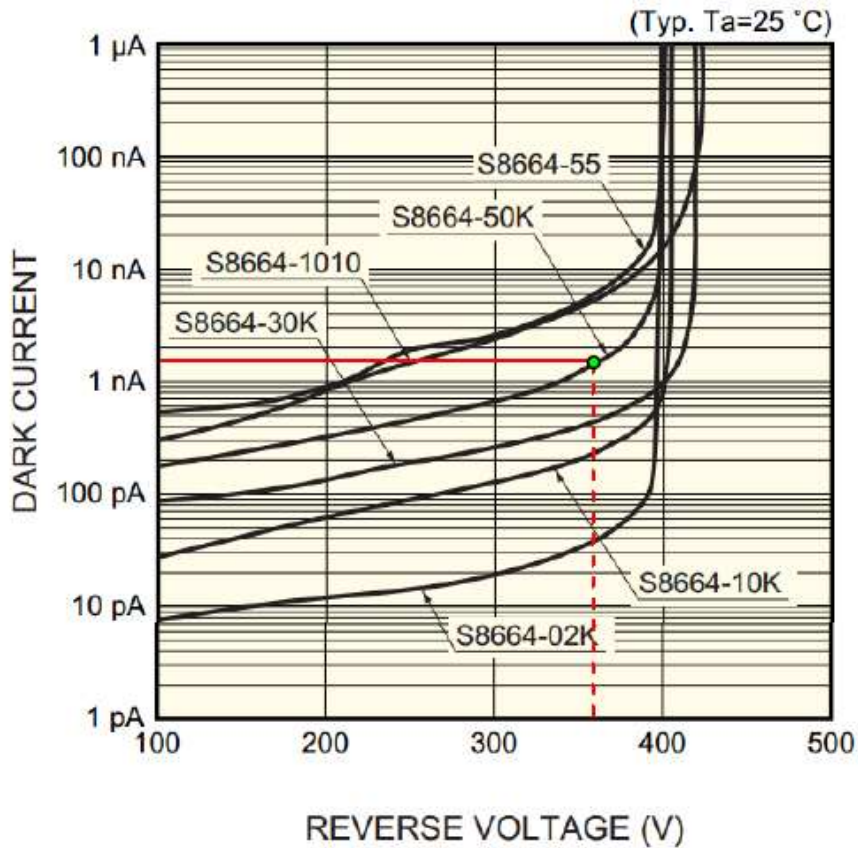
MPPC (SiPM) – multipixel photon counter  
(Silicon photo-multiplier)

PMT – Photo-multiplier tube

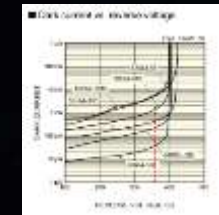
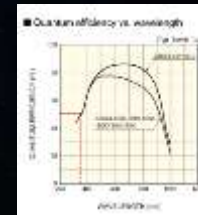
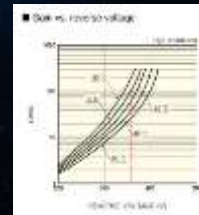


# APD – Avalanche photodiode

## ■ Dark current vs. reverse voltage

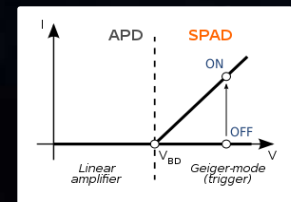
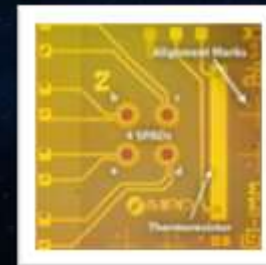
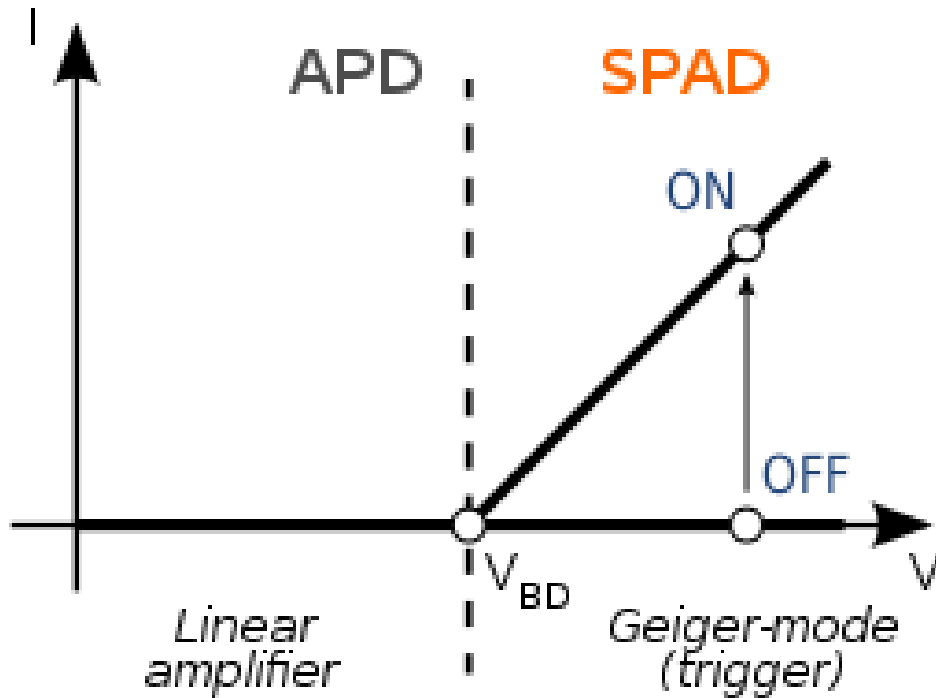


$sr^{-1}$   
2



Zo  
Kv  
Tm  
Pri  
tm  
rad

# SPAD – Single-photon avalanche diode

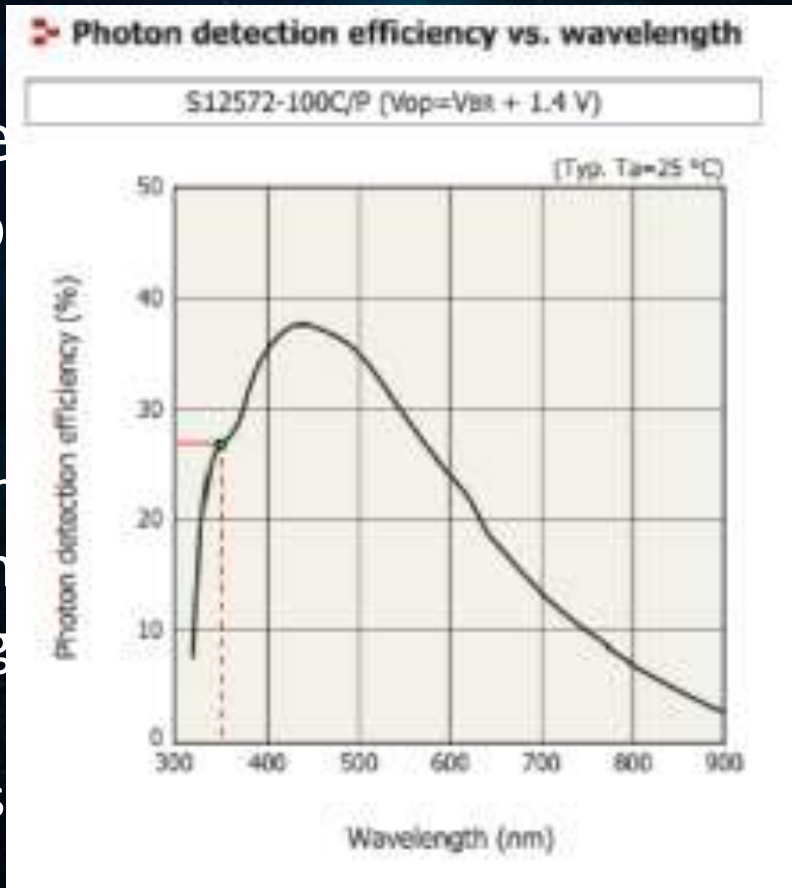




# MPPC (SiPM) – multipixel photon counter (Silicon photo-multiplier)

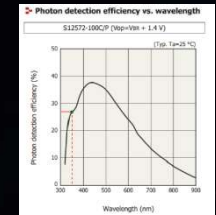
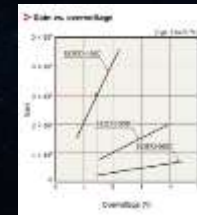
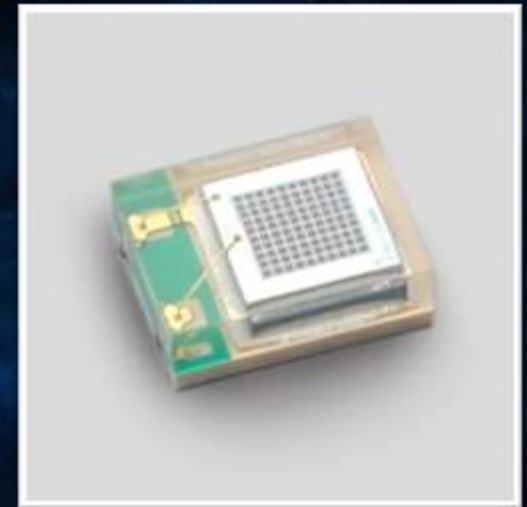
Zosilne  
Kvanto  
Tmavé

Pri inter  
Počet tr  
pulzov g  
prípade  
presnos



$2 sr^{-1}$ .  
poctu

otónov.

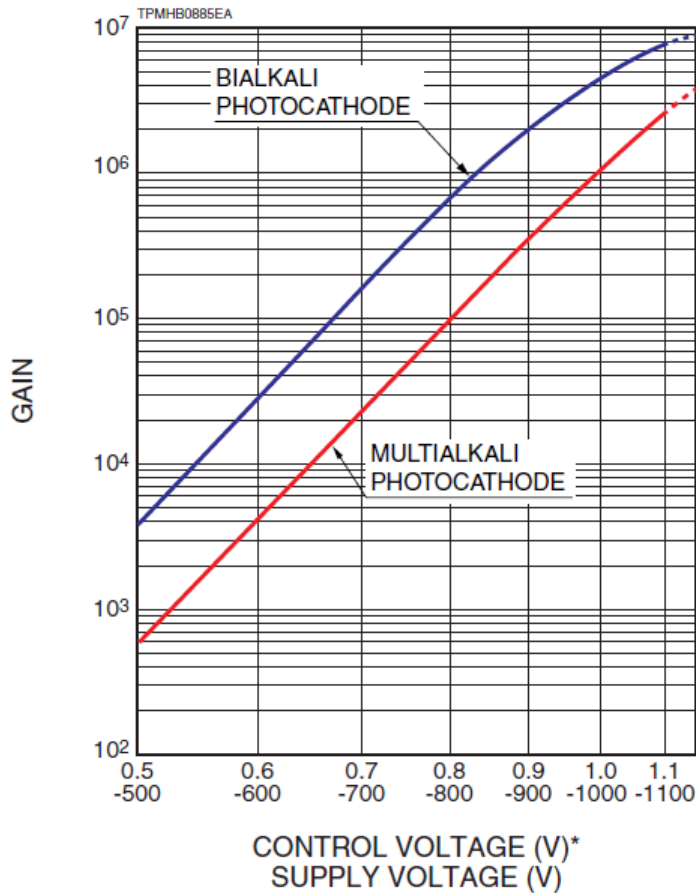


# PMT – Photo-multiplier tube

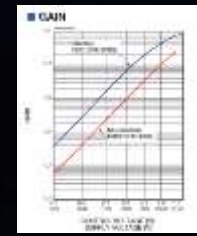
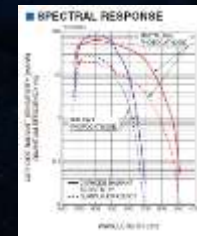
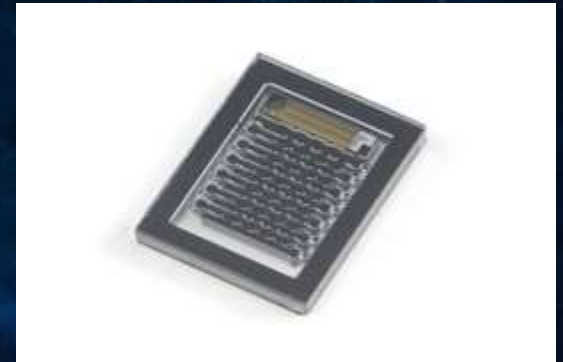
Zosi  
Kvar  
Tma

Na tr  
ktoré  
typu

## GAIN

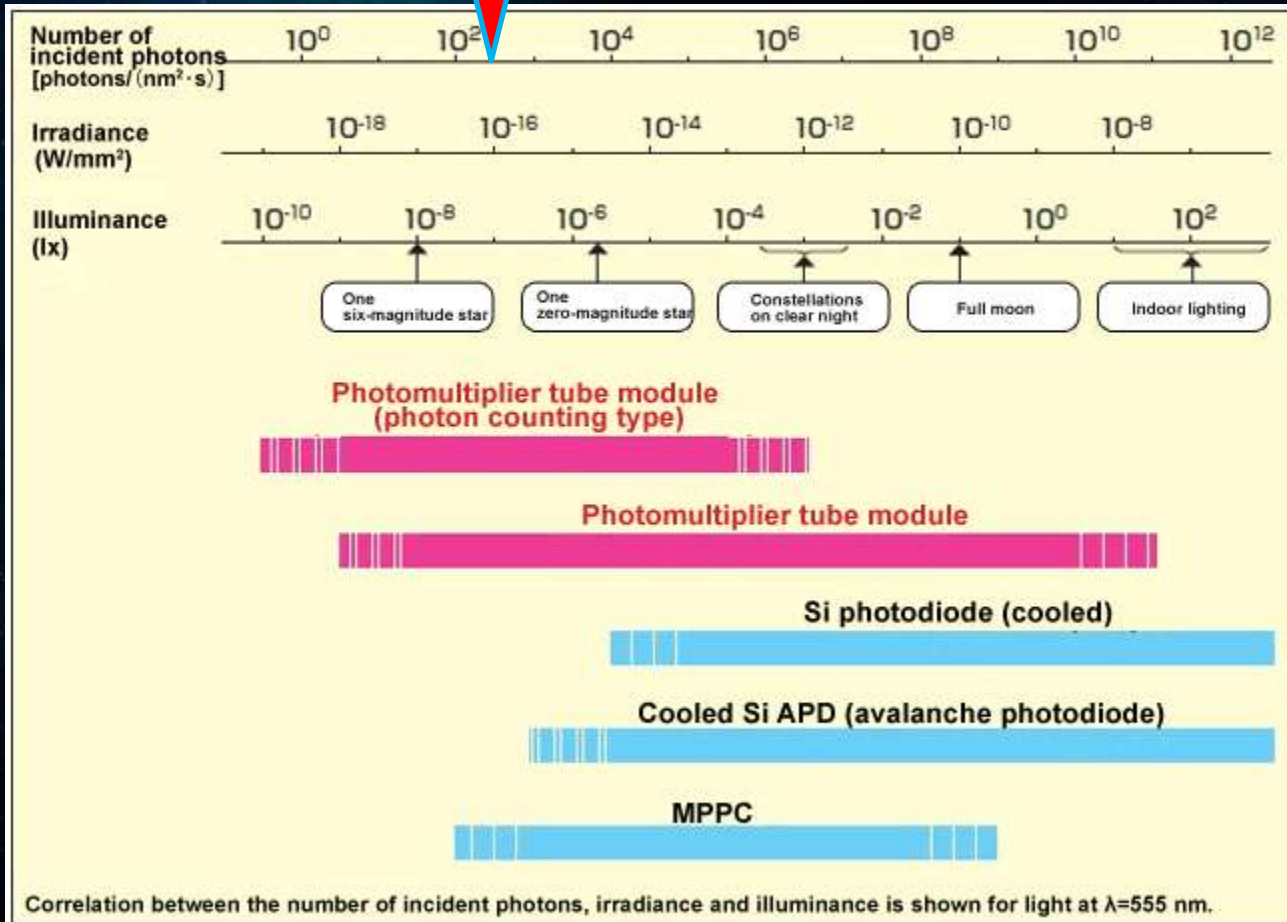


-násobiče,  
iciach

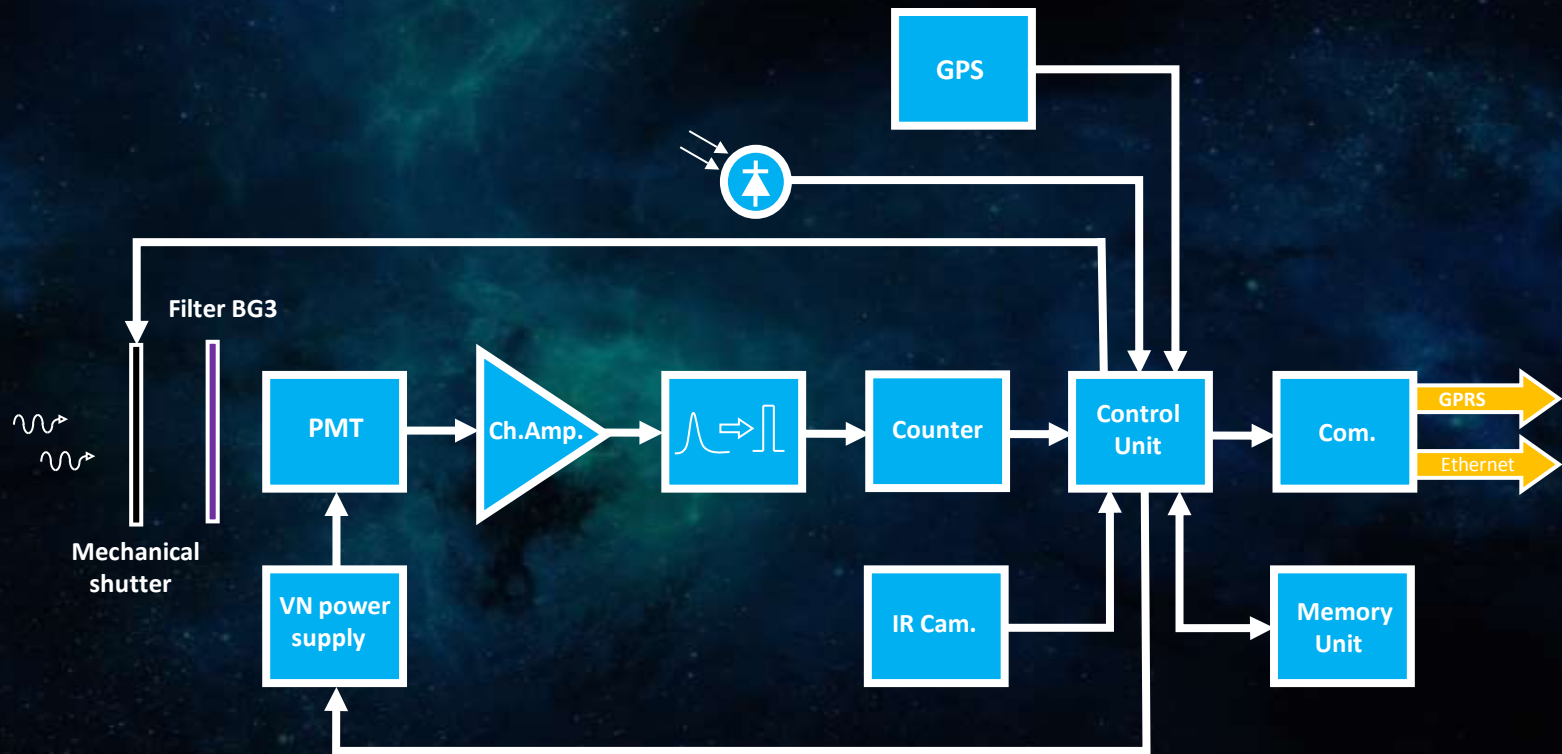


# Citlivosť detektorov.

*500 fotónov [ns<sup>-1</sup> m<sup>-2</sup> sr<sup>-1</sup>]*

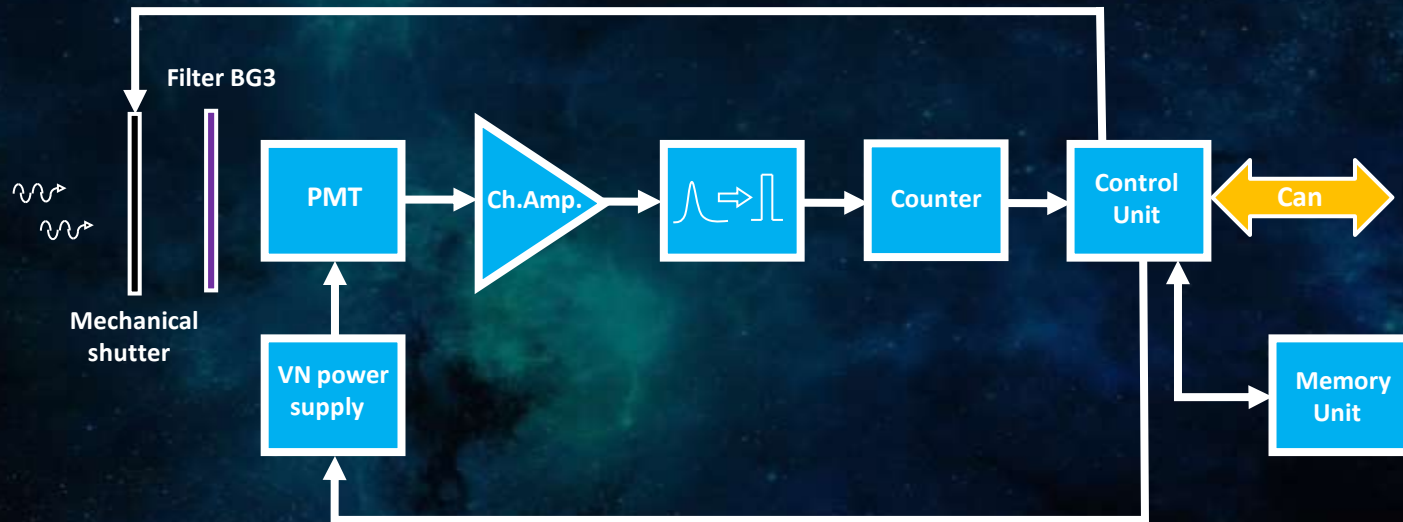


# Bloková schéma pristroja pre pozemne meranie.

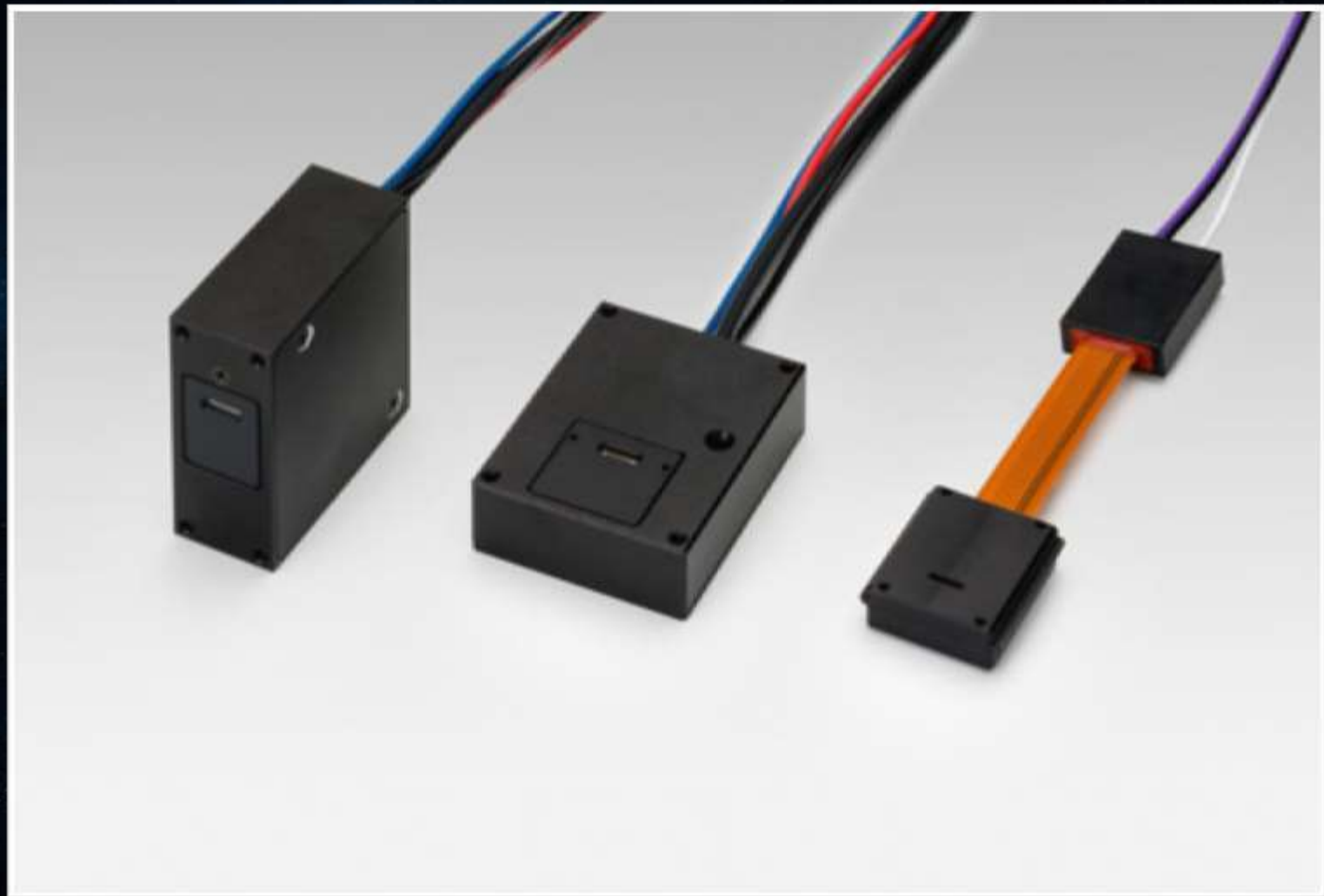


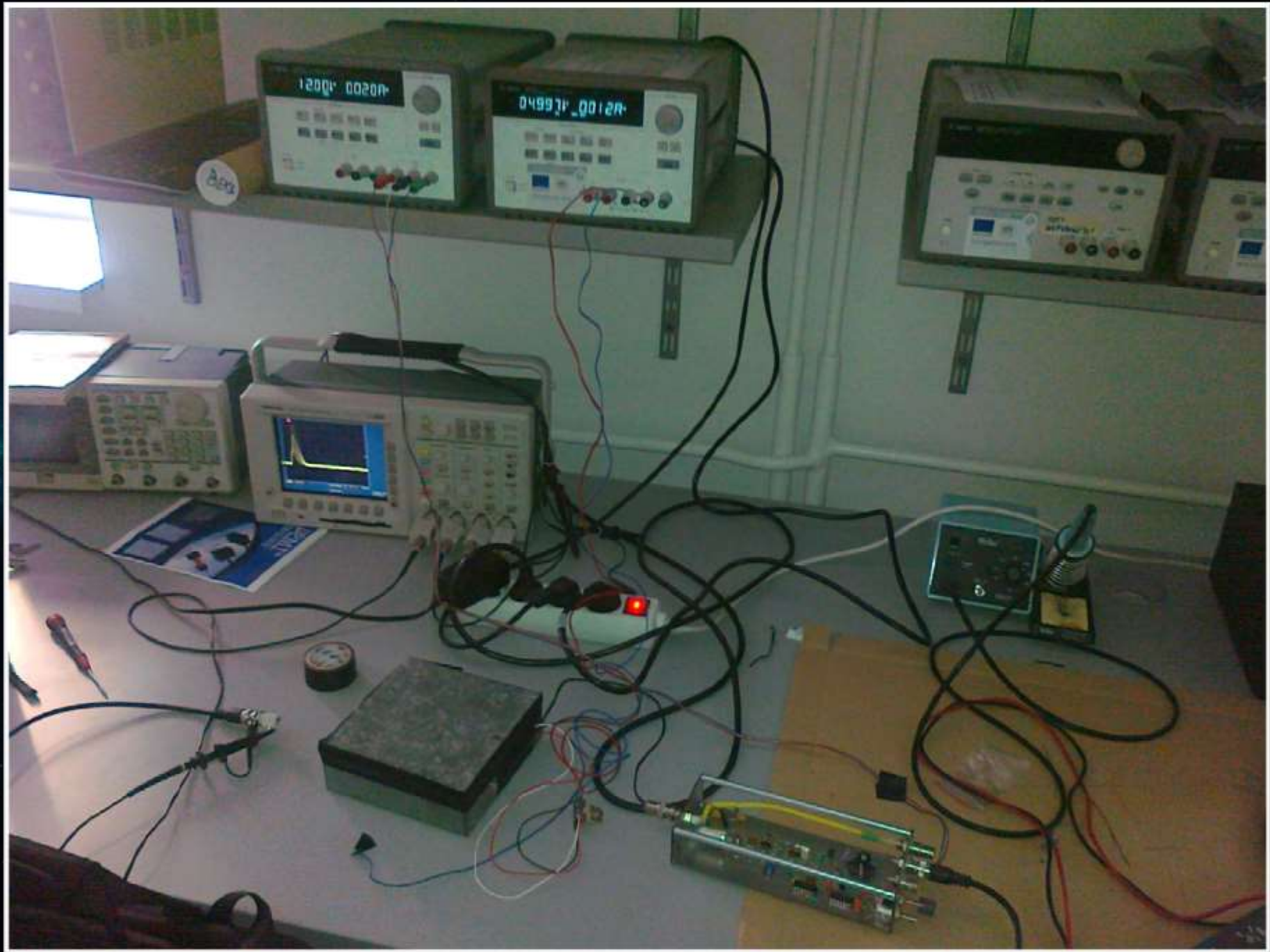


# Bloková schéma pristroja pre CubeSat.



# $\mu$ PMT HAMAMATSU H1240x.

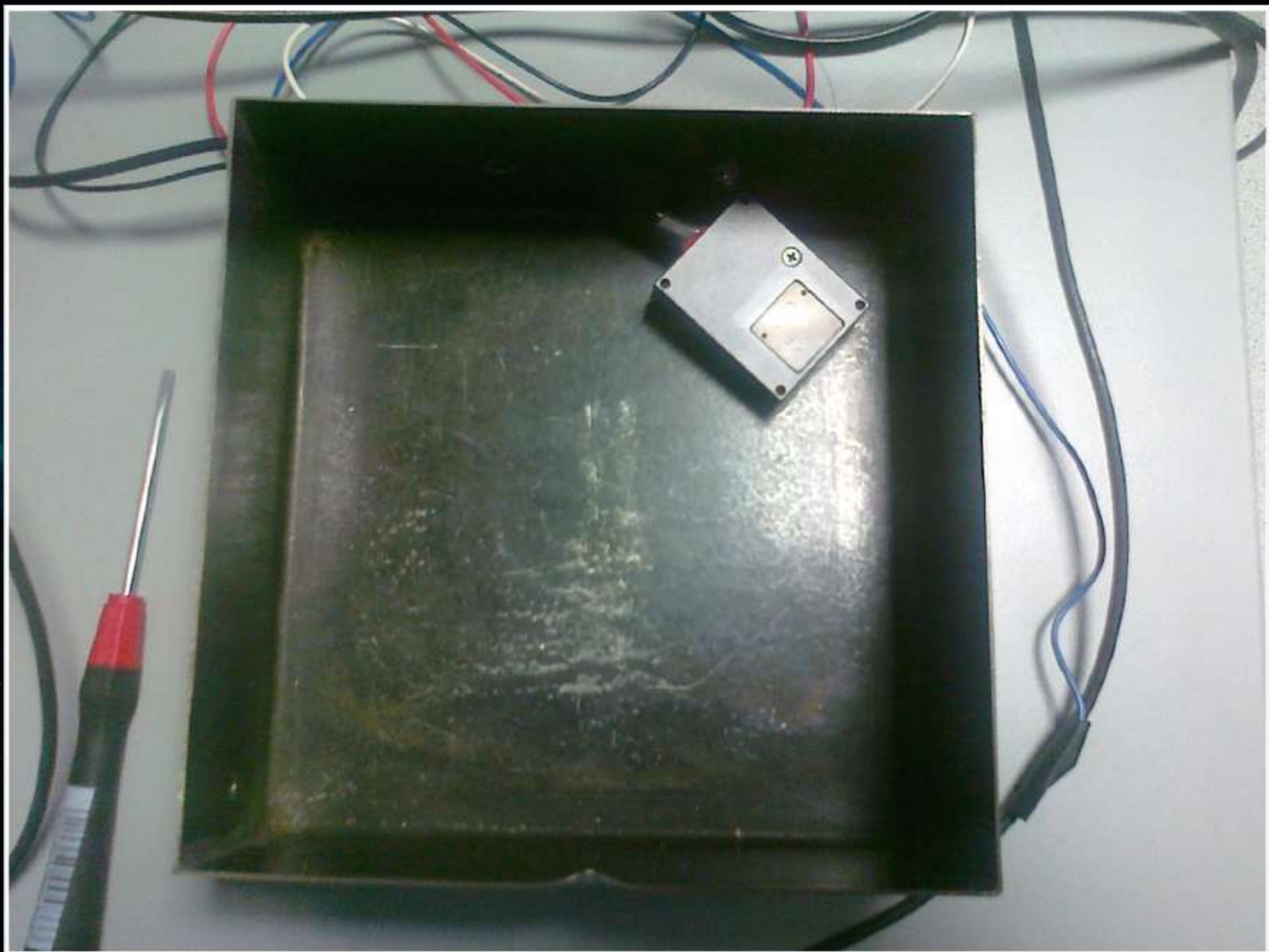


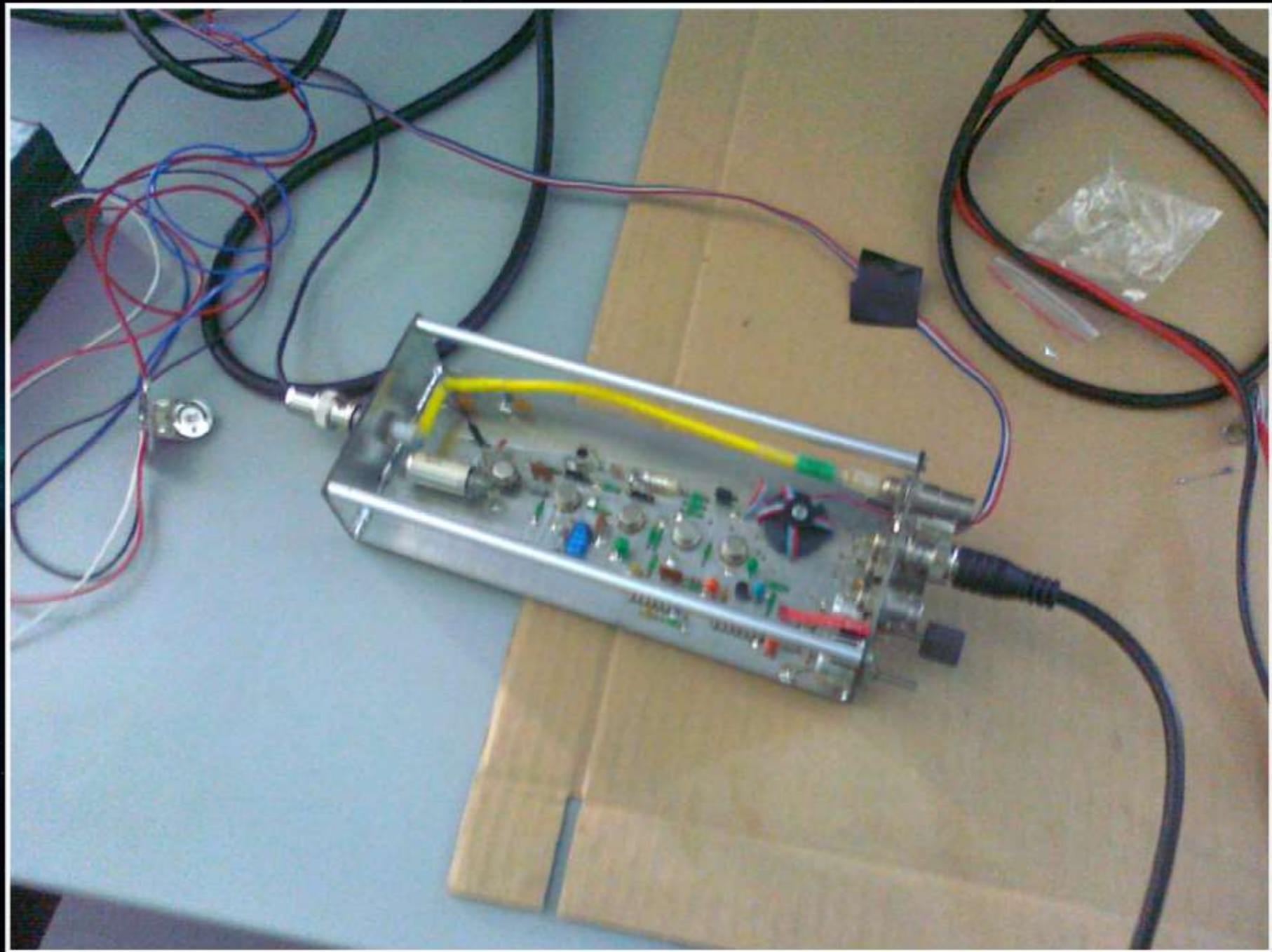




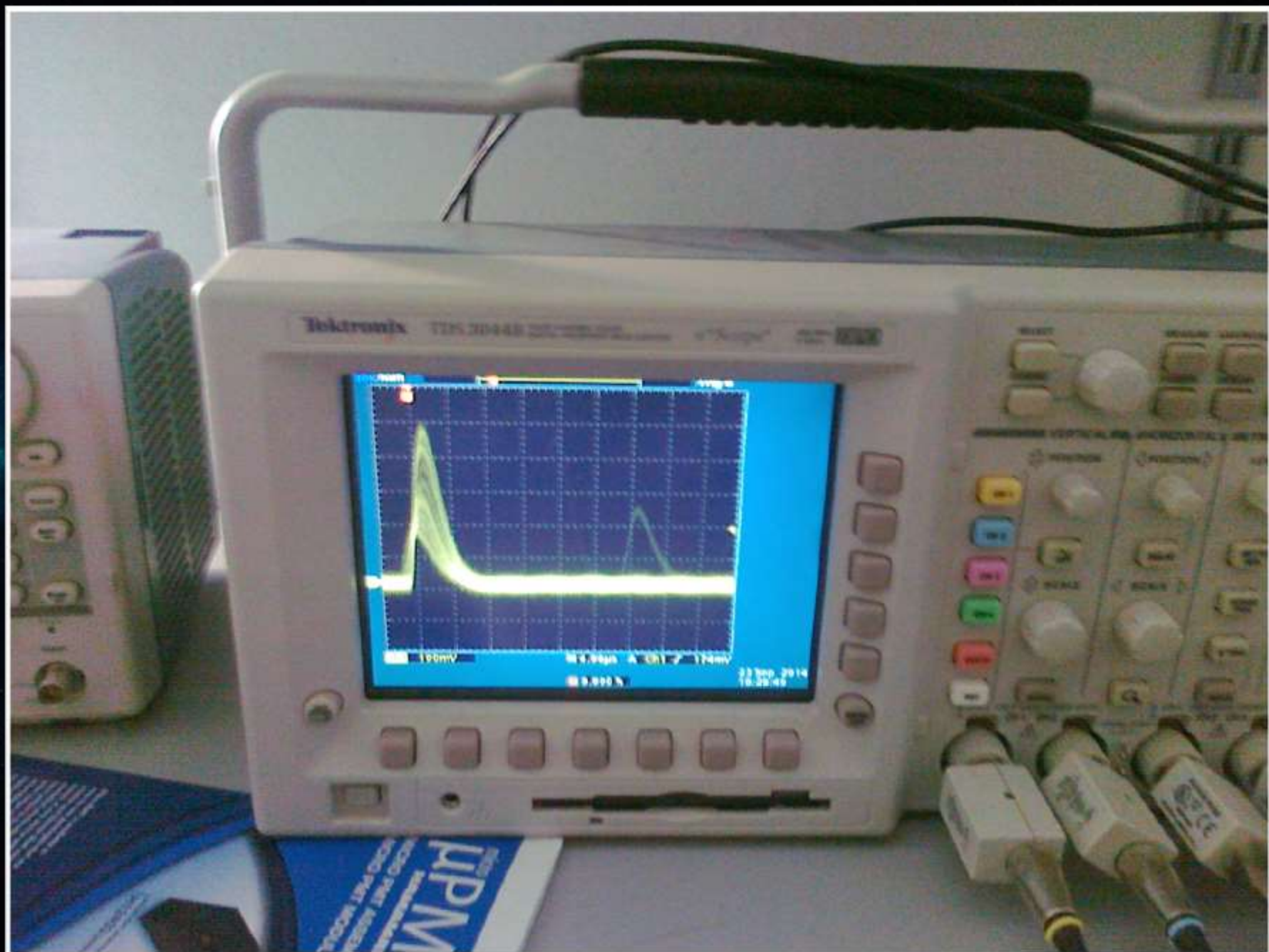


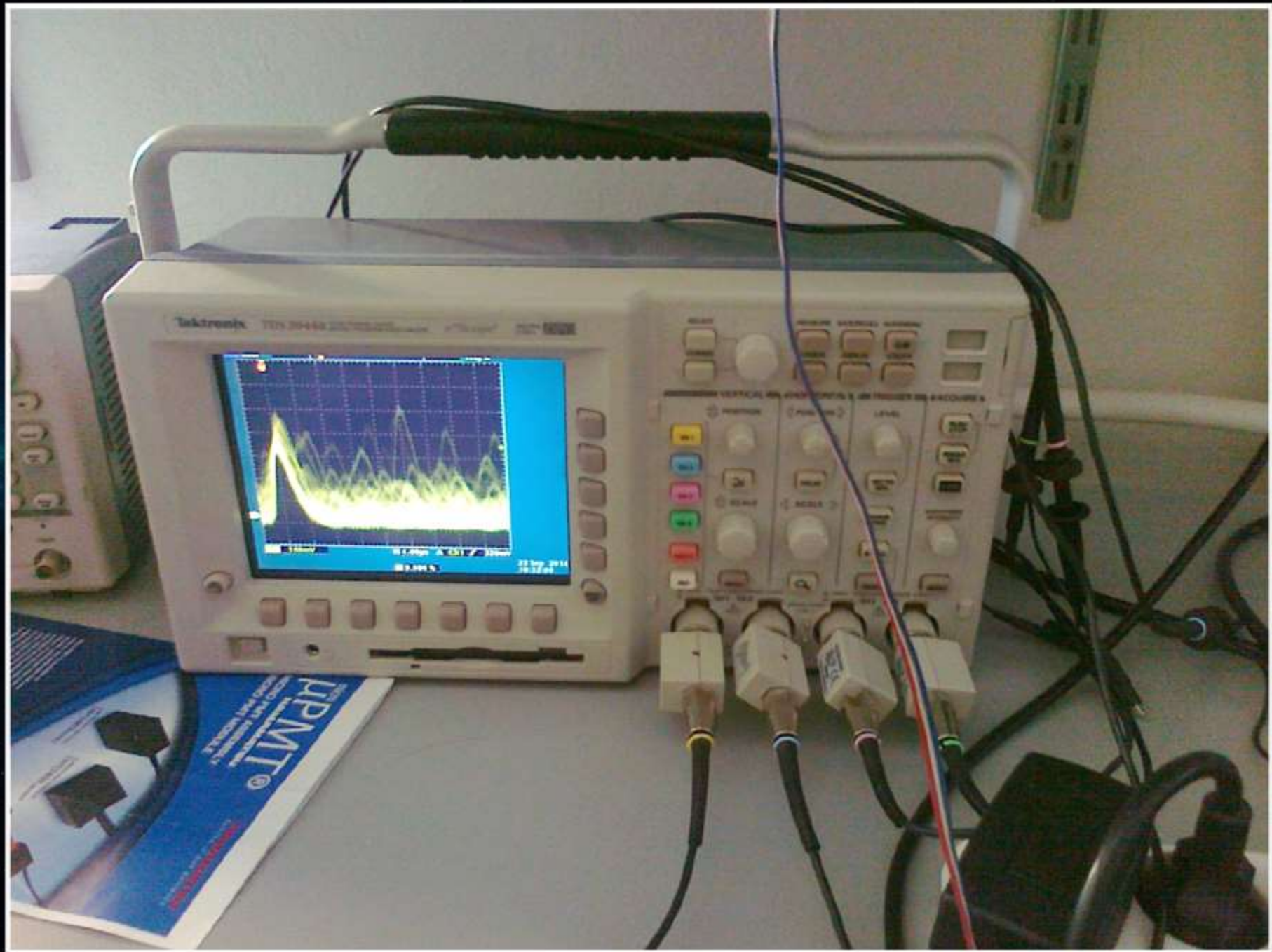














Ďakujem za pozornosť.